

# Cambridge International AS & A Level

CANDIDATE NAME					
CENTRE NUMBER			CANDIDATE NUMBER		



TRAVEL & TOURISM

9395/12

Paper 1 The Industry

May/June 2022

2 hours 30 minutes

You must answer on the question paper.

You will need: Insert (enclosed)

#### **INSTRUCTIONS**

- Answer all questions.
- Use a black or dark blue pen.
- Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the boxes at the top of the page.
- Write your answer to each question in the space provided.
- Do **not** use an erasable pen or correction fluid.
- Do not write on any bar codes.

### **INFORMATION**

- The total mark for this paper is 100.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [].
- The insert contains all the figures referred to in the questions.

1

Ref	er to Fig. 1.1 (Insert), a graph showing visits to and from the UK.	
(a)	Compare the trends shown on the graph for visits to and from the UK.	
(b)		. [-
(D)	Explain <b>three</b> likely reasons for domestic tourism.	
	1	
	2	
	3	
		[6

(c)	Explain the possible reasons why many tourists choose to visit neighbouring countries.
	91

(d)	Discuss the economic factors that may cause a decline in tourist visits to and from a country.
	[9]

[Total: 25]

2	(a)	Define the following terms and give an example of each.
		Business tourism
		Example
		Specialised tour operator
		Example[4]
	(b)	Explain <b>three</b> ways a specialised tour operator may meet the needs of its external customers.
		1
		2
		3
		[6]

(c)	Explain <b>two</b> ways travel agencies have developed to meet the changing needs of external customers.
	1
	2
	2
	[6]
	[0]

(d)	Assess how a travel agency can meet the needs of its internal customers.
	[9]
	[Total: 25]

3

	er to Fig. 3.1 (Insert), information about specialised tourism.	
(a)	Explain <b>two</b> likely reasons why space tourism is becoming more popular.	
	1	
	2	
		[4]
(b)	Explain <b>three</b> business objectives of a commercial organisation.	
	1	
	2	
	2	
	3	
		•••••
		[6]
		• •

(c)	Tourism is often intangible.
	Explain how intangibility may be overcome by tourism providers.
	Te)

(d)	Assess the impact of technological change on tourism providers.
	[9

[Total: 25]

4	(a)	Explain how a restaurant can provide for <b>each</b> of the following customer needs:
		specific dietary requirements
		language requirements
		[4]
	(b)	Explain <b>three</b> problems restaurants may face due to poor customer service.
		1
		2
		3
		[6]

(c)	Assess the most suitable method for restaurants to monitor the quality of customer service.
	ro

(d)	Discuss the importance of performance management and appraisal procedures for travel and tourism organisations.
	[9]

[Total: 25]

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